

Appendix 18.1: Plant macrofossils from brine tank [1182]

Context	1205	1213	1220	1277	1279	1281	1283	1284	1286	1314
Volume processed (ml)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	2000	1000	1000
Volume of flot (ml)	900	300	50	900	500	50	600	400	25	10
<i>Residue contents (relative abundance)</i>										
Bone	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pot (number of fragments)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
<b>Flot matrix (relative abundance)</b>										
Bone	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buds / bud scales	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal	2	2	5	-	1	2	2	4	2	1
Insects	1	3	-	-	2	2	3	4	2	-
Leaf	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sand	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	-	-
Wood	-	3	1	2	3	2	2	4	2	1
<b>Charred plant remains (total counts)</b>										
(r) <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> (Ribwort plantain)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
(t) <i>Corylus avellana</i> (Hazelnut)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
(x) Poaceae (Grasses)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
<b>Waterlogged plant remains (relative abundance)</b>										
(a) <i>Agrostemma githago</i> (Corncockle)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
(a) <i>Chenopodium album</i> (Fat-hen)	-	2	-	1	3	-	3	4	2	-
(a) <i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (Black bindweed)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
(a) <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> (Wild radish)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Rumex acetosella</i> (Sheep's sorrel)	2	2	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	-
(h) <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> seed (Ling)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(h) <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> twig (Ling)	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
(h) <i>Erica tetralix</i> leaf (Cross-leaved heath)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Atriplex</i> sp (Orache)	-	4	-	-	3	-	4	4	3	-
(r) <i>Cerastium</i> sp (Mouse-ears)	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Chenopodium</i> cf. <i>rubrum</i> (Red goosefoot)	-	3	-	-	3	-	3	2	1	-
(r) <i>Galeopsis</i> sp (Hemp-nettle)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
(r) <i>Persicaria maculosa</i> (Redshank)	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	-
(r) <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> (Ribwort plantain)	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
(r) <i>Plantago major</i> (Greater plantain)	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
(r) <i>Polygonum aviculare</i> (Knotgrass)	-	3	-	1	2	-	3	2	-	-
(r) <i>Sonchus asper</i> (Prickly Sow-thistle)	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	2	-
(r) <i>Stellaria graminea</i> (Lesser stitchwort)	2	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
(r) <i>Stellaria media</i> (Common Chickweed)	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	1	-	-
(t) <i>Betula pubescens</i> (Downy birch)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(t) <i>Betula</i> sp (Birch)	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
(t) <i>Prunus spinosa</i> (Sloe)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
(t) <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg. (Bramble)	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
(t) <i>Sambucus nigra</i> (Elder)	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Alisma</i> cf. <i>plantago aquatica</i> (cf. Water plantain)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(w) Apiaceae (Carrot family)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(w) <i>Bidens</i> sp (Bur-marigold)	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Carex hirta</i> (Hairy sedge)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp biconvex nutlet (Sedges)	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	1	2	-
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp trigonous nutlet (Sedges)	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1	-
(w) <i>Conium maculatum</i> (Hemlock)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Eleocharis</i> sp (Spike-rush)	-	3	-	-	2	3	1	2	1	-
(w) <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (Meadowsweet)	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(w) <i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i> (Marsh pennywort)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Isolepis setacea</i> (Bristle club-rush)	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
(w) <i>Lycopus europaeus</i> (Gypsywort)	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
(w) <i>Montia fontana</i> (Blinks)	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
(w) <i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (Pale persicaria)	1	1	-	2	1	-	3	-	2	-
(w) <i>Potentilla</i> cf. <i>palustris</i> (Marsh cinquefoil)	1	2	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-
(w) <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Batrachium</i> (Crowfoot)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Ranunculus flammula</i> (Lesser spearwort)	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
(w) <i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> (Celery-leaved Buttercup)	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Sphagnum</i> sp leaf (Sphagnum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(x) Asteraceae cf. <i>Crepis</i> sp (cf. Hawk's beard)	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
(x) <i>Cenococcum geophilum</i> (Soil fungus)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(x) <i>Centaurea</i> cf. <i>nigra</i> (cf. Common knapweed)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
(x) <i>Cirsium</i> spp (Thistles)	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
(x) <i>Juncus articulatus</i> type (Rushes)	-	4	4	2	3	4	5	4	2	1
(x) <i>Juncus effusus</i> type (Rushes)	-	4	4	2	4	4	5	4	2	-
(x) <i>Linum catharticum</i> (Fairy flax)	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
(x) <i>Luzula</i> sp (Wood-rush)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
(x) Musci sp (Mosses)	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	1
(x) <i>Myosotis</i> sp (Forget-me-not)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(x) Poaceae (Grasses)	3	3	-	-	2	-	3	2	1	-
(x) <i>Potentilla</i> cf. <i>erecta</i> (cf. Tormentil)	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
(x) <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> (Selfheal)	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
(x) Pteridophyte frond (Fern)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(x) <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Ranunculus</i> (Buttercup)	-	2	-	2	2	2	3	2	-	-
(x) <i>Rumex</i> sp (Docks)	-	4	-	-	3	3	2	3	-	-
(x) <i>Sagina</i> sp (Pearlwort)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(x) <i>Solanum dulcamara</i> (Bittersweet)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(x) <i>Stachys</i> sp (Woundwort)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(x) <i>Urtica dioica</i> (Common nettle)	3	4	-	2	3	3	4	4	2	-
(x) <i>Urtica urens</i> (Small nettle)	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
(x) <i>Viola</i> sp (Violet)	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

(a: arable weed; h: heathland; r: ruderal; t: trees/shrubs; w: wetland; x: wide niche) Relative abundance is based on a scale from 1 (rare) to 5 (abundant)

Appendix 18.2: Plant macrofossils from brine tank [1207]

Context	1208	1225	1229	1239	1240	1241	1288	1293	1295	1303	1304	1337
Volume processed (ml)	1000	1000	1000	77000	1000	1000	1000	1000	2000	2000	1600	7000
Volume of flot (ml)	10	900	25	6750	25	10	50	200	150	250	250	850
Residue contents (relative abundance)												
Bone	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal fragments	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mussel shells	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pot (number of fragments)	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Flot matrix (relative abundance)												
Bone	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buds / bud scales	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Charcoal	1	2	2	4	2	-	3	4	2	3	3	2
Charred culm nodes	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Charred fern fronds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Charred heather twigs	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Daub	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insects	-	2	-	2	2	-	3	3	4	3	3	1
Molluscs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sand	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	1	2	2	2	3
Wood	-	2	-	2	1	-	2	4	2	2	2	2
Charred plant remains (total counts)												
(a) <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> (Wild radish)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(a) <i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i> (Scentless mayweed)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
(c) <i>Avena</i> sp grain (Oats)	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1
(c) <i>Cerealia</i> indeterminate	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
(c) <i>Hordeum</i> sp grain (Hulled barley)	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	42
(c) <i>Hordeum</i> sp rachis internode (Indeterminate barley)	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8
(c) <i>Hordeum</i> sp rachis internode (6-row barley)	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
(c) <i>Secale cereale</i> (Rye)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(c) <i>Triticum</i> sp grain (Wheat)	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
(c) <i>Triticum dicoccum</i> glume base (Emmer)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(c) <i>Triticum dicoccum</i> / <i>spelta</i> glume base (Emmer / Spelt)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Triticum dicoccum</i> / <i>spelta</i> spikelet fork (Emmer / Spelt)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(c) <i>Triticum dicoccum</i> / <i>spelta</i> rachis fragment (Emmer / Spelt)	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
(c) <i>Triticum spelta</i> rachis fragment (Spelt)	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Triticum spelta</i> glume base (Spelt)	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
(r) <i>Lapsana communis</i> (Nipplewort)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Persicaria maculosa</i> (Redshank)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(r) <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> (Ribwort plantain)	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(t) <i>Corylus avellana</i> (Hazelnut)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp trigonous nutlet (Sedges)	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) Brassicaceae (Cabbage family)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) <i>Galium</i> sp (Bedstraw)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
(x) Poaceae (Grasses)	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	19
(x) <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Ranunculus</i> (Buttercups)	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(x) <i>Rumex</i> sp (Dock)	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) <i>Vicia</i> sp (Vetch)	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Waterlogged plant remains (relative abundance)												
(a) <i>Aethusa cynapium</i> (Fool's parsley)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
(a) <i>Chenopodium album</i> (Fat-hen)	-	2	-	3	4	-	3	4	4	3	2	3
(a) <i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (Black bindweed)	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
(a) <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> (Wild radish)	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Rumex acetosella</i> (Sheep's sorrel)	-	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	2	3	3	3
(a) <i>Solanum nigrum</i> (Black nightshade)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(a) <i>Thlaspi arvense</i> (Field Penny-cress)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
(c) <i>Triticum spelta</i> spikelet fork (Spelt)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(h) <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> seed (Ling)	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
(h) <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> twig (Ling)	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
(h) <i>Erica tetralix</i> leaf (Cross-leaved heath)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(h) <i>Erica cinerea</i> seed (Bell heather)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(h) <i>Galium saxatile</i> (Heath bedstraw)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Atriplex</i> sp (Orache)	-	1	-	2	3	-	3	4	4	4	3	2
(r) <i>Carex pilulifera</i> (Pill sedge)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Chenopodium cf rubrum</i> (Red goosefoot)	-	3	-	3	3	-	2	4	3	3	3	1
(r) <i>Galeopsis</i> sp (Hemp-nettle)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
(r) <i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> (Henbane)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Lapsana communis</i> (Nipplewort)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Papaver somniferum</i> (Opium poppy)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
(r) <i>Persicaria maculosa</i> (Redshank)	-	2	-	2	2	-	1	-	2	1	2	3
(r) <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> (Ribwort plantain)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
(r) <i>Plantago major</i> (Greater plantain)	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Polygonum aviculare</i> (Knotgrass)	1	3	-	3	3	-	2	-	2	3	4	3
(r) <i>Sonchus arvensis</i> (Perennial sow-thistle)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(r) <i>Sonchus asper</i> (Prickly Sow-thistle)	-	1	-	1	2	-	3	2	3	1	1	1
(r) <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> (Smooth Sow-thistle)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
(r) <i>Stellaria graminea</i> (Lesser stitchwort)	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	2	2	2	3	2
(r) <i>Stellaria media</i> (Common Chickweed)	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	1	3
(t) <i>Betula</i> sp (Birch)	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(t) <i>Corylus avellana</i> (Hazelnut fragments)	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
(t) <i>Corylus avellana</i> (Hazel bud)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(t) <i>Prunus spinosa</i> (Sloe)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
(t) <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg. (Bramble)	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
(t) <i>Sambucus nigra</i> (Elder)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(w) <i>Alisma cf. plantago aquatica</i> (cf. Water plantain)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(w) Apiaceae (Carrot family)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(w) <i>Bidens</i> sp (Bur-marigold)	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1	-	-	-

(w) <i>Carex hirta</i> (Hairy sedge)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp biconvex nutlet (Sedges)	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp trigonous nutlet (Sedges)	-	4	-	4	1	-	3	3	2	3	3	3
(w) <i>Conium maculatum</i> (Hemlock)	-	-	-	1	4	-	3	3	3	1	-	-
(w) <i>Eleocharis</i> sp (Spike-rush)	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
(w) <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (Meadowsweet)	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
(w) <i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i> (Marsh pennywort)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Isolepis setacea</i> (Bristle club-rush)	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
(w) <i>Lycopus europaeus</i> (Gypsywort)	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
(w) <i>Mentha</i> cf. <i>aquatica</i> (cf. Aquatic mint)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(w) <i>Montia fontana</i> (Blinks)	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
(w) <i>Oenanthe</i> sp (Dropwort)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(w) <i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (Pale persicaria)	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3
(w) <i>Potentilla</i> cf. <i>palustris</i> (cf. Marsh cinquefoil)	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2
(w) <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Batrachium</i> (Crowfoot)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(w) <i>Ranunculus flammula</i> (Lesser spearwort)	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> (Celery-leaved Buttercup)	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1
(w) <i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i> (Common club-rush)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(w) <i>Sphagnum</i> sp leaf (Sphagnum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(x) <i>Apium</i> sp (Marshwort)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) Asteraceae cf. <i>Crepis</i> sp (cf. Hawk's beard)	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
(x) Brassicaceae (Cabbage family)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
(x) <i>Cenococcum geophilum</i> (Soil fungus)	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
(x) <i>Cirsium</i> spp (Thistles)	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	1
(x) Cyperaceae (Sedges)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) <i>Juncus articulatus</i> type (Rushes)	-	4	-	4	2	-	3	3	3	3	3	3
(x) <i>Juncus effusus</i> type (Rushes)	-	4	-	4	2	-	3	3	3	3	3	4
(x) <i>Linum catharticum</i> (Fairy flax)	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
(x) <i>Luzula</i> sp (Wood-rush)	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
(x) Musci sp (Mosses)	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	3	1	1
(x) Poaceae (Grasses)	-	3	-	3	2	-	2	1	2	2	2	3
(x) <i>Potentilla</i> cf. <i>erecta</i> (cf. Tormentil)	-	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	3
(x) <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> (Selfheal)	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	2
(x) Pteridophyte frond (Fern)	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Ranunculus</i> (Buttercup)	-	3	-	4	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	3
(x) <i>Rosa canina</i> (Dog rose)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Rumex</i> sp (Docks)	-	2	-	3	2	-	2	4	3	2	3	2
(x) <i>Sagina</i> sp (Pearlwort)	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) <i>Scrophularia</i> sp (Figwort)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) <i>Solanum dulcamara</i> (Bittersweet)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Stachys</i> sp (Woundwort)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
(x) <i>Urtica dioica</i> (Common nettle)	-	2	-	2	3	-	4	4	3	2	2	2
(x) <i>Urtica urens</i> (Small nettle)	-	-	-	2	3	-	3	4	3	1	1	-
(x) <i>Viola</i> sp (Violet)	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1

(a: arable weed; c: cultivated plant; h: heathland; r: ruderal; t: trees/shrubs; w: wetland; x: wide niche) Relative abundance is based on a scale from 1 (rare) to 5 (abundant)

Appendix 18.3: Plant macrofossils from pit fills

Feature	1054	1055	1055	1072	1096	1096	1099	1157	1157	1264	1264	3071	3191	3212	3359	3359	4168	4245
Context	1063	1056	1057	1073a	1097	1098	1100	1158	1159	1270	1272	3072	3192	3213	3370	3371	4169	4244
Volume processed (ml)	1000	1000	1000	5000	1000	1000	5000	1000	1000	1000	5000	5000	5000	5000	1000	1000	5000	1000
Volume of flot (ml)	200	50	25	10	400	450	100	200	250	350	600	60	100	250	50	400	10	50
Residue contents (relative abundance)																		
Brick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daub	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pot (number of fragments)	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Fuel ash slag	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unworked flint	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flot matrix (relative abundance)																		
Bone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Buds / bud scales	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Charcoal	3	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	3	4	4	3	1	2	2
Coal	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Insects	3	-	1	-	3	3	1	3	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	1
Sand	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Wood	4	-	2	1	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	-	1	-	1	4	-	1
Charred plant remains (total counts)																		
(c) Cerealia indeterminate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(t) <i>Corylus avellana</i> (Hazelnut)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Waterlogged plant remains (relative abundance)																		
(a) <i>Aethusa cynapium</i> (Fool's parsley)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Chenopodium album</i> (Fat-hen)	3	2	2	-	3	3	-	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
(a) <i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (Black bindweed)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Fumaria</i> sp (Fumitory)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> (Wild radish)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Rumex acetosella</i> (Sheep's sorrel)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Solanum nigrum</i> (Black nightshade)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Thlaspi arvense</i> (Field Penny-cress)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(h) <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> twig (Ling)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Atriplex</i> sp (Orache)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Bryonia dioica</i> (White bryony)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Cerastium</i> sp (Mouse-ears)	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Chenopodium</i> cf. <i>rubrum</i> (cf. Red goosefoot)	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Galeopsis</i> sp (Hemp-nettle)	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> (Hogweed)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> (Henbane)	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Lapsana communis</i> (Nipplewort)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Persicaria maculosa</i> (Redshank)	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Polygonum aviculare</i> (Knotgrass)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Sonchus asper</i> (Prickly Sow-thistle)	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Stellaria graminea</i> (Lesser stitchwort)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Stellaria media</i> (Common Chickweed)	2	1	2	-	3	2	-	3	2	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1
(t) <i>Betula</i> sp (Birch)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(t) <i>Corylus avellana</i> (Hazelnut fragments)	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
(t) <i>Prunus spinosa</i> (Sloe)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(t) <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg. (Bramble)	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
(t) <i>Rubus idaeus</i> (Wild raspberry)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(t) <i>Sambucus nigra</i> (Elder)	1	1	1	2	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(t) <i>Taxus baccata</i> (Yew)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Carex hirta</i> (Hairy sedge)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp biconvex nutlet (Sedges)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp trigonous nutlet (Sedges)	4	3	3	1	3	1	1	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
(w) <i>Conium maculatum</i> (Hemlock)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Eleocharis</i> sp (Spike-rush)	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(w) <i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i> (Marsh pennywort)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Isolepis setacea</i> (Bristle club-rush)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Lycopus europaeus</i> (Gypsywort)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
(w) <i>Montia fontana</i> (Blinks)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (Pale persicaria)	1	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
(w) <i>Potentilla</i> cf. <i>palustris</i> (cf. Marsh cinquefoil)	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
(w) <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Batrachium</i> (Crowfoot)	-	2	3	1	-	-	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Ranunculus flammula</i> (Lesser spearwort)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> (Celery-leaved Buttercup)	4	2	2	1	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Sphagnum</i> sp leaf (Sphagnum)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
(x) Brassicaceae (Cabbage family)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Cirsium</i> spp (Thistles)	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
(x) <i>Juncus articulatus</i> type (Rushes)	4	4	4	-	4	4	-	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
(x) <i>Juncus effusus</i> type (Rushes)	4	4	4	-	4	4	-	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
(x) <i>Linum catharticum</i> (Fairy flax)	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) Musci sp (Mosses)	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
(x) <i>Papaver</i> sp (Poppy)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) Poaceae (Grasses)	-	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Potentilla</i> cf. <i>erecta</i> (cf. Tormentil)	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> (Selfheal)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) Pteridophyte frond (Fern)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Ranunculus</i> (Buttercup)	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
(x) <i>Rumex</i> sp (Docks)	3	3	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Stachys</i> sp (Woundwort)	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Urtica dioica</i> (Common nettle)	4	3	3	-	4	3	1	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	4	1	1
(x) <i>Urtica urens</i> (Small nettle)	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(a: arable weed; c: cultivated plant; h: heathland; r: ruderal; t: trees/shrubs; w: wetland; x: wide niche) Relative abundance is based on a scale from 1 (rare) to 5 (abundant)

Appendix 18.4: Plant macrofossils from postholes, linear features, ditch and well

Feature	2067	2156	2158	2158	3084	3125	3195	3366	5109
	Linear feature	Posthole	Posthole	Posthole	Silt layer	Linear feature	Posthole	Ditch	Well
Context	2095	2157	2159	2160	3085	3126	3200	3506	5108
Volume processed (ml)	2500	6000	1000	1000	5000	5000	1000	5000	4000
Volume of flot (ml)	650	1100	300	400	100	60	50	300	700
Residue contents (relative abundance)									
Bone	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Daub	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Metal fragments	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pot (number of fragments)	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Flot matrix (relative abundance)									
Buds / bud scales	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Charcoal	2	5	4	4	3	3	3	-	2
Charred heather twigs	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Clumps of charred grain	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Insects	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Sand	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Wood	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Charred plant remains (total counts)									
(a) <i>Agrostemma githago</i> (Corncockle)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Avena</i> sp grain (Oats)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Cerealia</i> indeterminate	-	125	65	29	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Hordeum</i> sp grain (Hulled barley)	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Hordeum</i> sp grain (Indeterminate barley)	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Pisum sativum</i> (Pea)	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Triticum</i> sp grain (Wheat)	2	912	82	45	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Triticum spelta</i> rachis fragment (Spelt)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Triticum spelta</i> spikelet fork (Spelt)	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Triticum spelta</i> glume base (Spelt)	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) <i>Vicia faba</i> (Bean)	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(t) <i>Corylus avellana</i> (Hazelnut)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(t) <i>Prunus spinosa</i> (Sloe)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp biconvex nutlet (Sedges)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp trigonous nutlet (Sedges)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) Poaceae (Grasses)	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Polygonum</i> sp (Knotweed)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Ranunculus</i> (Buttercups)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(x) <i>Rumex</i> sp (Dock)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waterlogged plant remains (relative abundance)									
(a) <i>Aethusa cynapium</i> (Fool's parsley)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(a) <i>Agrostemma githago</i> (Corncockle)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(a) <i>Chenopodium album</i> (Fat-hen)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
(a) <i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (Black bindweed)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(a) <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> (Wild radish)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Rumex acetosella</i> (Sheep's sorrel)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) <i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i> (Scentless mayweed)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(c) <i>Triticum spelta</i> glume base (Spelt)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(c) <i>Triticum spelta</i> spikelet fork (Spelt)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(h) <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> twig (Ling)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(r) <i>Atriplex</i> sp (Orache)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(r) <i>Galeopsis</i> sp (Hemp-nettle)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Persicaria maculosa</i> (Redshank)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(r) <i>Polygonum aviculare</i> (Knotgrass)	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
(r) <i>Sonchus asper</i> (Prickly Sow-thistle)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(r) <i>Stellaria graminea</i> (Lesser stichwort)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(r) <i>Stellaria media</i> (Common Chickweed)	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	1
(t) <i>Betula</i> sp (Birch)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(t) <i>Corylus avellana</i> (Hazelnut fragments)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(t) <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> (Hawthorn)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(t) <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg. (Bramble)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(t) <i>Sambucus nigra</i> (Elder)	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
(w) <i>Alisma</i> cf. <i>plantago aquatica</i> (cf. Water plantain)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(w) <i>Carex</i> sp trigonous nutlet (Sedges)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(w) <i>Eleocharis</i> sp (Spike-rush)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(w) <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (Meadowsweet)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(w) <i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (Pale persicaria)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(w) <i>Potentilla</i> cf. <i>palustris</i> (cf. Marsh cinquefoil)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(x) <i>Cirsium</i> spp (Thistles)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
(x) <i>Juncus articulatus</i> type (Rushes)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
(x) <i>Juncus effusus</i> type (Rushes)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
(x) Musci sp (Mosses)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) Poaceae (Grasses)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(x) <i>Potentilla</i> cf. <i>erecta</i> (cf. Tormentil)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> (Selfheal)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
(x) Pteridophyte frond (Fern)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(x) <i>Ranunculus</i> subgenus <i>Ranunculus</i> (Buttercup)	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
(x) <i>Rumex</i> sp (Docks)	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
(x) <i>Sagina</i> sp (Pearlwort)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
(x) <i>Urtica dioica</i> (Common nettle)	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(a: arable weed; c: cultivated plant; h: heathland; r: ruderal; t: trees/shrubs; w: wetland; x: wide niche) Relative abundance is based on a scale from 1 (rare) to 5 (abundant)